

NUMERICAL MODEL OF VISCOSITY IMPACT ON FLOW IN LOW-THRUST ROCKET ENGINE NOZZLES IN THE APPROXIMATION OF A LAMINAR BOUNDARY LAYER WITH VELOCITY SLIP

©2009 S. A. Shustov

Samara State Aerospace University

The paper describes a numerical model of viscosity impact on flow in low-thrust rocket engine nozzles developed at the research centre of space power of Samara State Aerospace University. The accepted assumptions of the physical model used are outlined. The mathematical model is described in the form of equations in partial derivatives which express the laws of conservation of mass, momentum and energy as applied to the flow in the laminar boundary layer of low-thrust rocket engine nozzles with the negative longitudinal pressure gradient under boundary conditions of velocity slip and temperature jump on the nozzle wall. The developed algorithm of solving the equations of the mathematical model numerically is outlined, which provides the stability and the pre-set accuracy of calculation.

Laval nozzle, boundary layer, velocity slip, displacement thickness, momentum thickness, integral momentum equation, Fokner-skan equation, shape parameter, consumption ratio, friction losses.

References

1. Shustov, S. A. Analysis of flows in Laval nozzles at low Reynolds numbers / S. A. Shustov et al. // *Izvestiya of Academy of Science of USSR. Mechanics of fluids and gases.* – 1980. – No. 3. – pp. 81-88.
2. Kuvshinnikov, N. D. Analysis and calculation of viscous gas flows in Laval nozzles / N. D. Kuvshinnikov // *Dissertation for the degree of candidate of physical and mathematical science.* – Moscow, 1984.
3. Shustov, S. A. Experimental analysis of flow separation in low-thrust rocket engine nozzles with a profiled supersonic nozzle part / S. A. Shustov // *In this issue of SSAU Vestnik.*
4. Shustov, S. A. Modeling of gas dynamic and heat exchange processes in liquid-propellant low-thrust rocket engines / S. A. Shustov et al. // *Mathematical modeling, Russian Academy of Sciences, vol. 13.* – No. 6. – 2001. – pp. 45-51.
5. Byrkin, A. P. Numerical design of axially symmetric laminar boundary layer taking into account the influence of transverse curvature / A. P. Byrkin // *Transaction of Central Aerohydrodynamics Institute, issue 1035.* – Moscow, 1966. – 20 pp.
6. Avduyevsky, V. S. Calculation of a laminar boundary layer in compressed gas with heat exchange and arbitrary distribution of pressure along the surface / V. S. Avduyevsky, R. M. Kopyatkevitch // *Izvestiya of USSR Academy of Science, Mechanics and mechanical engineering.* – 1960. – No. 1. – pp. 3-11.
7. Loytsyansky, L. G. Laminar boundary layer / L. G. Loytsyansky // *Moscow: State publishers of physical and mathematical literature.* – 1962. – 479 pp.
8. Ray, J. Some results of numerical results of rarefied gas viscous flows in the approximation of a narrow channel / J. Ray // *Rocket engineering and cosmonautics.* – 1971. – No. 5. – pp. 81-90.
9. Fundamentals of heat transfer in aviation and space rocket engineering / V. S. Avduyevsky et al. // *Moscow: Mashinostroyeniye, 1975.* – 645 pp.
10. Pirumov, U. G. Peculiarities of one-phase flow in a nozzle / U. G. Pirumov // *Thermodynamical and thermophysical properties of combustion products. Vol. 1: Design methods.* – Moscow: USSR Academy of Sciences, All-Union Institute of

Scientific and Technical Information, 1971.
– 190 pp.

11. Shustov, S. A. Approbation of the numerical model of account of viscosity impact on the flow in low-thrust rocket

engine nozzles in the approximation of a laminar boundary layer with sliding // S. A. Shustov / In this issue of SSAU Vestnik.

Shustov Stanislav Alexeyevitch, candidate of technical science, associate professor of the department of aircraft engine theory, Samara State Aerospace University, e-mail: Olga_Kostrova@mail.ru. Area of research: thermogasodynamics of aircraft engines.